

Texas Birth Defects Registry (TBDR) Annual Report

Table 2. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects by Year, Texas, 1999–2020

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Central Nervous System				
Anencephaly	1999	123	3.52	2.90 – 4.15
	2000	100	2.75	2.24 – 3.35
	2001	94	2.57	2.08 – 3.15
	2002	98	2.63	2.14 – 3.21
	2003	98	2.60	2.11 – 3.16
	2004	87	2.28	1.83 – 2.81
	2005	85	2.20	1.76 – 2.73
	2006	90	2.25	1.81 – 2.77
	2007	93	2.28	1.84 – 2.80
	2008	106	2.62	2.12 – 3.11
	2009	122	3.04	2.50 – 3.58
	2010	108	2.80	2.27 – 3.33
	2011	98	2.60	2.11 – 3.17
	2012	109	2.85	2.32 – 3.39
	2013	89	2.30	1.85 – 2.83
	2014	84	2.10	1.68 – 2.60
	2015	81	2.01	1.59 – 2.50
	2016	103	2.59	2.09 – 3.10
	2017	90	2.36	1.90 – 2.90
	2018	93	2.47	1.99 – 3.03
2019	84	2.22	1.77 – 2.75	
2020	71	1.93	1.51 – 2.43	
Spina bifida without anencephaly	1999	148	4.24	3.56 – 4.92
	2000	137	3.77	3.14 – 4.40
	2001	123	3.37	2.77 – 3.96
	2002	112	3.01	2.45 – 3.56
	2003	123	3.26	2.68 – 3.84
	2004	173	4.54	3.86 – 5.21
	2005	141	3.66	3.05 – 4.26
	2006	136	3.41	2.83 – 3.98
	2007	154	3.78	3.18 – 4.38
	2008	143	3.53	2.95 – 4.11
	2009	152	3.78	3.18 – 4.39
	2010	160	4.15	3.51 – 4.79
	2011	161	4.27	3.61 – 4.93
	2012	159	4.16	3.51 – 4.80
	2013	148	3.82	3.21 – 4.44
	2014	146	3.65	3.06 – 4.25
2015	136	3.37	2.80 – 3.94	

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2016	161	4.06	3.43 – 4.68
	2017	132	3.46	2.87 – 4.05
	2018	135	3.59	2.98 – 4.19
	2019	127	3.36	2.78 – 3.95
	2020	131	3.56	2.95 – 4.17
Encephalocele	1999	33	0.95	0.65 – 1.33
	2000	39	1.07	0.76 – 1.47
	2001	34	0.93	0.64 – 1.30
	2002	28	0.75	0.50 – 1.09
	2003	33	0.87	0.60 – 1.23
	2004	23	0.60	0.38 – 0.90
	2005	32	0.83	0.57 – 1.17
	2006	39	0.98	0.69 – 1.34
	2007	42	1.03	0.74 – 1.39
	2008	41	1.01	0.73 – 1.37
	2009	38	0.95	0.67 – 1.30
	2010	41	1.06	0.76 – 1.44
	2011	41	1.09	0.78 – 1.47
	2012	46	1.20	0.88 – 1.60
	2013	37	0.96	0.67 – 1.32
	2014	32	0.80	0.55 – 1.13
	2015	36	0.89	0.62 – 1.24
	2016	40	1.01	0.72 – 1.37
	2017	35	0.92	0.64 – 1.27
	2018	43	1.14	0.83 – 1.54
	2019	45	1.19	0.87 – 1.59
	2020	36	0.98	0.68 – 1.35
Microcephaly, severe (head circumference <3 rd percentile)	1999	94	2.69	2.18 – 3.29
	2000	118	3.25	2.66 – 3.83
	2001	92	2.52	2.03 – 3.09
	2002	119	3.20	2.62 – 3.77
	2003	104	2.76	2.23 – 3.29
	2004	131	3.43	2.85 – 4.02
	2005	153	3.97	3.34 – 4.60
	2006	152	3.81	3.20 – 4.41
	2007	140	3.44	2.87 – 4.01
	2008	177	4.37	3.72 – 5.01
	2009	180	4.48	3.83 – 5.14
	2010	197	5.11	4.39 – 5.82
	2011	178	4.72	4.02 – 5.41
	2012	218	5.70	4.94 – 6.46
	2013	234	6.04	5.27 – 6.82
	2014	217	5.43	4.71 – 6.15

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2015	244	6.05	5.29 – 6.81
	2016	310	7.81	6.94 – 8.68
	2017	246	6.44	5.64 – 7.25
	2018	305	8.10	7.19 – 9.01
	2019	322	8.53	7.59 – 9.46
	2020	356	9.67	8.66 – 10.67
Holoprosencephaly	1999	41	1.17	0.84 – 1.59
	2000	38	1.05	0.74 – 1.44
	2001	46	1.26	0.92 – 1.68
	2002	51	1.37	1.02 – 1.80
	2003	45	1.19	0.87 – 1.60
	2004	37	0.97	0.68 – 1.34
	2005	41	1.06	0.76 – 1.44
	2006	46	1.15	0.84 – 1.54
	2007	54	1.33	1.00 – 1.73
	2008	38	0.94	0.66 – 1.29
	2009	31	0.77	0.52 – 1.10
	2010	36	0.93	0.65 – 1.29
	2011	35	0.93	0.65 – 1.29
	2012	43	1.12	0.81 – 1.51
	2013	37	0.96	0.67 – 1.32
	2014	41	1.03	0.74 – 1.39
	2015	37	0.92	0.65 – 1.26
	2016	38	0.96	0.68 – 1.31
	2017	32	0.84	0.57 – 1.18
	2018	44	1.17	0.85 – 1.57
	2019	36	0.95	0.67 – 1.32
	2020	38	1.03	0.73 – 1.42
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	1999	295	8.45	7.48 – 9.41
	2000	264	7.27	6.39 – 8.14
	2001	234	6.41	5.59 – 7.23
	2002	251	6.74	5.91 – 7.57
	2003	249	6.60	5.78 – 7.42
	2004	265	6.95	6.11 – 7.78
	2005	234	6.07	5.29 – 6.85
	2006	270	6.76	5.96 – 7.57
	2007	309	7.58	6.74 – 8.43
	2008	296	7.30	6.47 – 8.14
	2009	302	7.52	6.67 – 8.37
	2010	298	7.73	6.85 – 8.60
	2011	311	8.24	7.33 – 9.16
	2012	339	8.86	7.92 – 9.81
	2013	330	8.52	7.60 – 9.44

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2014	360	9.01	8.08 – 9.94
	2015	338	8.38	7.48 – 9.27
	2016	376	9.47	8.51 – 10.43
	2017	388	10.16	9.15 – 11.17
	2018	368	9.77	8.78 – 10.77
	2019	357	9.45	8.47 – 10.43
	2020	368	9.99	8.97 – 11.01
Eye and Ear				
Anophthalmia	1999	12	0.34	0.18 – 0.60
	2000	11	0.30	0.15 – 0.54
	2001	12	0.33	0.17 – 0.57
	2002	11	0.30	0.15 – 0.53
	2003	12	0.32	0.16 – 0.56
	2004	10	0.26	0.13 – 0.48
	2005	14	0.36	0.20 – 0.61
	2006	17	0.43	0.25 – 0.68
	2007	13	0.32	0.17 – 0.55
	2008	9	0.22	0.10 – 0.42
	2009	13	0.32	0.17 – 0.55
	2010	13	0.34	0.18 – 0.58
	2011	19	0.50	0.30 – 0.79
	2012	7	0.18	0.07 – 0.38
	2013	10	0.26	0.12 – 0.48
	2014	6	0.15	0.06 – 0.33
	2015	8	0.20	0.09 – 0.39
	2016	9	0.23	0.10 – 0.43
	2017	8	0.21	0.09 – 0.41
	2018	11	0.29	0.15 – 0.52
	2019	9	0.24	0.11 – 0.45
	2020	12	0.33	0.17 – 0.57
Microphthalmia	1999	85	2.43	1.94 – 3.01
	2000	91	2.50	2.02 – 3.08
	2001	89	2.44	1.96 – 3.00
	2002	106	2.85	2.30 – 3.39
	2003	102	2.70	2.18 – 3.23
	2004	100	2.62	2.13 – 3.19
	2005	105	2.72	2.20 – 3.24
	2006	120	3.01	2.47 – 3.54
	2007	131	3.22	2.66 – 3.77
	2008	120	2.96	2.43 – 3.49
	2009	104	2.59	2.09 – 3.09
	2010	115	2.98	2.44 – 3.53
	2011	119	3.15	2.59 – 3.72

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2012	100	2.61	2.13 – 3.18
	2013	101	2.61	2.10 – 3.12
	2014	101	2.53	2.04 – 3.02
	2015	94	2.33	1.88 – 2.85
	2016	117	2.95	2.41 – 3.48
	2017	101	2.64	2.13 – 3.16
	2018	103	2.74	2.21 – 3.26
	2019	109	2.89	2.34 – 3.43
	2020	95	2.58	2.09 – 3.15
	Cataract	1999	42	1.20
2000		63	1.73	1.33 – 2.22
2001		54	1.48	1.11 – 1.93
2002		75	2.01	1.58 – 2.52
2003		65	1.72	1.33 – 2.20
2004		72	1.89	1.48 – 2.38
2005		78	2.02	1.60 – 2.52
2006		81	2.03	1.61 – 2.52
2007		93	2.28	1.84 – 2.80
2008		73	1.80	1.41 – 2.26
2009		75	1.87	1.47 – 2.34
2010		80	2.07	1.64 – 2.58
2011	85	2.25	1.80 – 2.79	
2012	63	1.65	1.27 – 2.11	
2013	64	1.65	1.27 – 2.11	
2014	76	1.90	1.50 – 2.38	
2015	78	1.93	1.53 – 2.41	
2016	99	2.49	2.03 – 3.04	
2017	80	2.09	1.66 – 2.61	
2018	83	2.20	1.76 – 2.73	
2019	80	2.12	1.68 – 2.64	
2020	71	1.93	1.51 – 2.43	
Anotia or microtia	1999	100	2.86	2.33 – 3.48
	2000	101	2.78	2.24 – 3.32
	2001	106	2.90	2.35 – 3.46
	2002	107	2.87	2.33 – 3.42
	2003	102	2.70	2.18 – 3.23
	2004	130	3.41	2.82 – 3.99
	2005	116	3.01	2.46 – 3.56
	2006	134	3.36	2.79 – 3.92
	2007	126	3.09	2.55 – 3.63
	2008	164	4.05	3.43 – 4.67
	2009	138	3.44	2.86 – 4.01
2010	143	3.71	3.10 – 4.31	

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2011	136	3.60	3.00 – 4.21
	2012	128	3.35	2.77 – 3.93
	2013	139	3.59	2.99 – 4.19
	2014	147	3.68	3.08 – 4.27
	2015	161	3.99	3.37 – 4.61
	2016	171	4.31	3.66 – 4.95
	2017	155	4.06	3.42 – 4.70
	2018	161	4.28	3.62 – 4.94
	2019	166	4.39	3.73 – 5.06
	2020	172	4.67	3.97 – 5.37
Cardiac and Circulatory				
Common truncus	1999	17	0.49	0.28 – 0.78
	2000	27	0.74	0.49 – 1.08
	2001	26	0.71	0.47 – 1.04
	2002	29	0.78	0.52 – 1.12
	2003	28	0.74	0.49 – 1.07
	2004	31	0.81	0.55 – 1.15
	2005	24	0.62	0.40 – 0.93
	2006	28	0.70	0.47 – 1.01
	2007	29	0.71	0.48 – 1.02
	2008	44	1.09	0.79 – 1.46
	2009	24	0.60	0.38 – 0.89
	2010	31	0.80	0.55 – 1.14
	2011	30	0.80	0.54 – 1.14
	2012	39	1.02	0.73 – 1.39
	2013	34	0.88	0.61 – 1.23
	2014	31	0.78	0.53 – 1.10
	2015	30	0.74	0.50 – 1.06
	2016	30	0.76	0.51 – 1.08
	2017	24	0.63	0.40 – 0.94
	2018	34	0.90	0.63 – 1.26
	2019	28	0.74	0.49 – 1.07
	2020	27	0.73	0.48 – 1.07
Transposition of the great vessels	1999	132	3.78	3.14 – 4.43
	2000	118	3.25	2.66 – 3.83
	2001	138	3.78	3.15 – 4.41
	2002	103	2.77	2.23 – 3.30
	2003	131	3.47	2.88 – 4.07
	2004	128	3.36	2.77 – 3.94
	2005	123	3.19	2.63 – 3.75
	2006	149	3.73	3.13 – 4.33
	2007	147	3.61	3.02 – 4.19
	2008	151	3.73	3.13 – 4.32

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2009	148	3.69	3.09 – 4.28
	2010	150	3.89	3.27 – 4.51
	2011	125	3.31	2.73 – 3.89
	2012	124	3.24	2.67 – 3.81
	2013	150	3.87	3.25 – 4.49
	2014	142	3.55	2.97 – 4.14
	2015	127	3.15	2.60 – 3.70
	2016	117	2.95	2.41 – 3.48
	2017	103	2.70	2.18 – 3.22
	2018	119	3.16	2.59 – 3.73
	2019	105	2.78	2.25 – 3.31
	2020	112	3.04	2.48 – 3.60
Double outlet right ventricle	1999	65	1.86	1.44 – 2.37
	2000	58	1.60	1.21 – 2.06
	2001	82	2.25	1.79 – 2.79
	2002	74	1.99	1.56 – 2.49
	2003	78	2.07	1.63 – 2.58
	2004	76	1.99	1.57 – 2.49
	2005	76	1.97	1.55 – 2.47
	2006	74	1.85	1.46 – 2.33
	2007	86	2.11	1.69 – 2.61
	2008	102	2.52	2.03 – 3.01
	2009	107	2.66	2.16 – 3.17
	2010	81	2.10	1.67 – 2.61
	2011	91	2.41	1.94 – 2.96
	2012	85	2.22	1.78 – 2.75
	2013	120	3.10	2.55 – 3.65
	2014	98	2.45	1.99 – 2.99
	2015	90	2.23	1.79 – 2.74
	2016	103	2.59	2.09 – 3.10
	2017	86	2.25	1.80 – 2.78
	2018	97	2.58	2.09 – 3.14
	2019	112	2.97	2.42 – 3.51
	2020	107	2.91	2.35 – 3.46
Tetralogy of Fallot	1999	110	3.15	2.56 – 3.74
	2000	104	2.86	2.31 – 3.41
	2001	127	3.48	2.87 – 4.08
	2002	132	3.54	2.94 – 4.15
	2003	144	3.82	3.19 – 4.44
	2004	110	2.88	2.34 – 3.42
	2005	152	3.94	3.32 – 4.57
	2006	152	3.81	3.20 – 4.41
	2007	136	3.34	2.78 – 3.90

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2008	180	4.44	3.79 – 5.09
	2009	149	3.71	3.11 – 4.31
	2010	141	3.66	3.05 – 4.26
	2011	164	4.35	3.68 – 5.01
	2012	179	4.68	3.99 – 5.37
	2013	155	4.00	3.37 – 4.63
	2014	183	4.58	3.92 – 5.24
	2015	173	4.29	3.65 – 4.93
	2016	198	4.99	4.29 – 5.68
	2017	161	4.22	3.56 – 4.87
	2018	173	4.59	3.91 – 5.28
	2019	170	4.50	3.82 – 5.18
	2020	144	3.91	3.27 – 4.55
Ventricular septal defect	1999	1,425	40.81	38.69 – 42.93
	2000	1,557	42.85	40.73 – 44.98
	2001	1,673	45.82	43.63 – 48.02
	2002	1,823	48.96	46.71 – 51.20
	2003	1,847	48.94	46.71 – 51.18
	2004	1,969	51.62	49.34 – 53.90
	2005	2,205	57.19	54.81 – 59.58
	2006	2,275	56.97	54.63 – 59.31
	2007	2,485	60.99	58.59 – 63.39
	2008	2,624	64.75	62.27 – 67.23
	2009	2,707	67.41	64.87 – 69.94
	2010	2,607	67.58	64.99 – 70.18
	2011	2,551	67.62	64.99 – 70.24
	2012	2,520	65.89	63.32 – 68.47
	2013	2,514	64.94	62.40 – 67.48
	2014	2,629	65.81	63.29 – 68.33
	2015	2,785	69.03	66.47 – 71.60
	2016	2,711	68.29	65.72 – 70.86
	2017	2,672	69.97	67.32 – 72.62
	2018	2,681	71.21	68.51 – 73.90
	2019	2,642	69.95	67.28 – 72.62
	2020	2,645	71.81	69.08 – 74.55
Atrial septal defect	1999	1,377	39.44	37.35 – 41.52
	2000	1,424	39.19	37.16 – 41.23
	2001	1,523	41.72	39.62 – 43.81
	2002	1,621	43.53	41.41 – 45.65
	2003	1,809	47.94	45.73 – 50.15
	2004	2,135	55.97	53.60 – 58.35
	2005	2,500	64.84	62.30 – 67.39
	2006	2,469	61.83	59.39 – 64.27

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2007	2,463	60.45	58.06 – 62.84
	2008	2,808	69.29	66.73 – 71.85
	2009	2,707	67.41	64.87 – 69.94
	2010	2,962	76.79	74.02 – 79.55
	2011	3,259	86.38	83.42 – 89.35
	2012	3,223	84.28	81.37 – 87.18
	2013	3,247	83.88	80.99 – 86.76
	2014	3,432	85.91	83.04 – 88.79
	2015	3,655	90.60	87.66 – 93.53
	2016	3,716	93.60	90.59 – 96.61
	2017	3,350	87.72	84.75 – 90.70
	2018	3,326	88.34	85.34 – 91.34
	2019	3,404	90.12	87.09 – 93.15
	2020	3,586	97.36	94.18 – 100.55
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	1999	138	3.95	3.29 – 4.61
	2000	152	4.18	3.52 – 4.85
	2001	159	4.36	3.68 – 5.03
	2002	151	4.06	3.41 – 4.70
	2003	145	3.84	3.22 – 4.47
	2004	152	3.98	3.35 – 4.62
	2005	155	4.02	3.39 – 4.65
	2006	181	4.53	3.87 – 5.19
	2007	157	3.85	3.25 – 4.46
	2008	198	4.89	4.21 – 5.57
	2009	184	4.58	3.92 – 5.24
	2010	167	4.33	3.67 – 4.99
	2011	163	4.32	3.66 – 4.98
	2012	166	4.34	3.68 – 5.00
	2013	191	4.93	4.23 – 5.63
	2014	187	4.68	4.01 – 5.35
	2015	184	4.56	3.90 – 5.22
	2016	182	4.58	3.92 – 5.25
	2017	186	4.87	4.17 – 5.57
	2018	168	4.46	3.79 – 5.14
	2019	152	4.02	3.38 – 4.66
	2020	163	4.43	3.75 – 5.10
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	1999	220	6.30	5.47 – 7.13
	2000	235	6.47	5.64 – 7.30
	2001	272	7.45	6.56 – 8.34
	2002	249	6.69	5.86 – 7.52
	2003	319	8.45	7.53 – 9.38
	2004	344	9.02	8.07 – 9.97
	2005	346	8.97	8.03 – 9.92

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2006	347	8.69	7.78 – 9.60
	2007	403	9.89	8.93 – 10.86
	2008	467	11.52	10.48 – 12.57
	2009	416	10.36	9.36 – 11.35
	2010	429	11.12	10.07 – 12.17
	2011	464	12.30	11.18 – 13.42
	2012	437	11.43	10.36 – 12.50
	2013	410	10.59	9.57 – 11.62
	2014	433	10.84	9.82 – 11.86
	2015	403	9.99	9.01 – 10.96
	2016	425	10.71	9.69 – 11.72
	2017	449	11.76	10.67 – 12.85
	2018	455	12.08	10.97 – 13.20
	2019	422	11.17	10.11 – 12.24
	2020	455	12.35	11.22 – 13.49
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	1999	58	1.66	1.26 – 2.15
	2000	41	1.13	0.81 – 1.53
	2001	57	1.56	1.18 – 2.02
	2002	55	1.48	1.11 – 1.92
	2003	65	1.72	1.33 – 2.20
	2004	68	1.78	1.38 – 2.26
	2005	60	1.56	1.19 – 2.00
	2006	73	1.83	1.43 – 2.30
	2007	73	1.79	1.40 – 2.25
	2008	68	1.68	1.30 – 2.13
	2009	64	1.59	1.23 – 2.04
	2010	79	2.05	1.62 – 2.55
	2011	75	1.99	1.56 – 2.49
	2012	64	1.67	1.29 – 2.14
	2013	78	2.01	1.59 – 2.51
	2014	88	2.20	1.77 – 2.71
	2015	84	2.08	1.66 – 2.58
	2016	72	1.81	1.42 – 2.28
	2017	106	2.78	2.25 – 3.30
	2018	95	2.52	2.04 – 3.08
	2019	73	1.93	1.51 – 2.43
	2020	95	2.58	2.09 – 3.15
Ebstein anomaly	1999	24	0.69	0.44 – 1.02
	2000	27	0.74	0.49 – 1.08
	2001	19	0.52	0.31 – 0.81
	2002	23	0.62	0.39 – 0.93
	2003	31	0.82	0.56 – 1.17
	2004	41	1.07	0.77 – 1.46

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2005	23	0.60	0.38 – 0.90
	2006	25	0.63	0.41 – 0.92
	2007	24	0.59	0.38 – 0.88
	2008	29	0.72	0.48 – 1.03
	2009	23	0.57	0.36 – 0.86
	2010	30	0.78	0.52 – 1.11
	2011	31	0.82	0.56 – 1.17
	2012	29	0.76	0.51 – 1.09
	2013	33	0.85	0.59 – 1.20
	2014	34	0.85	0.59 – 1.19
	2015	28	0.69	0.46 – 1.00
	2016	22	0.55	0.35 – 0.84
	2017	39	1.02	0.73 – 1.40
	2018	39	1.04	0.74 – 1.42
	2019	39	1.03	0.73 – 1.41
	2020	26	0.71	0.46 – 1.03
Aortic valve stenosis	1999	85	2.43	1.94 – 3.01
	2000	77	2.12	1.67 – 2.65
	2001	84	2.30	1.84 – 2.85
	2002	90	2.42	1.94 – 2.97
	2003	95	2.52	2.04 – 3.08
	2004	99	2.60	2.11 – 3.16
	2005	76	1.97	1.55 – 2.47
	2006	92	2.30	1.86 – 2.83
	2007	89	2.18	1.75 – 2.69
	2008	110	2.71	2.21 – 3.22
	2009	97	2.42	1.96 – 2.95
	2010	104	2.70	2.18 – 3.21
	2011	110	2.92	2.37 – 3.46
	2012	111	2.90	2.36 – 3.44
	2013	85	2.20	1.75 – 2.72
	2014	101	2.53	2.04 – 3.02
	2015	97	2.40	1.95 – 2.93
	2016	83	2.09	1.67 – 2.59
	2017	70	1.83	1.43 – 2.32
	2018	103	2.74	2.21 – 3.26
	2019	92	2.44	1.96 – 2.99
	2020	80	2.17	1.72 – 2.70
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	1999	66	1.89	1.46 – 2.40
	2000	81	2.23	1.77 – 2.77
	2001	67	1.84	1.42 – 2.33
	2002	90	2.42	1.94 – 2.97
	2003	74	1.96	1.54 – 2.46

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2004	83	2.18	1.73 – 2.70
	2005	77	2.00	1.58 – 2.50
	2006	87	2.18	1.75 – 2.69
	2007	80	1.96	1.56 – 2.44
	2008	89	2.20	1.76 – 2.70
	2009	86	2.14	1.71 – 2.64
	2010	93	2.41	1.95 – 2.95
	2011	86	2.28	1.82 – 2.82
	2012	104	2.72	2.20 – 3.24
	2013	99	2.56	2.08 – 3.11
	2014	89	2.23	1.79 – 2.74
	2015	107	2.65	2.15 – 3.15
	2016	93	2.34	1.89 – 2.87
	2017	84	2.20	1.75 – 2.72
	2018	91	2.42	1.95 – 2.97
	2019	96	2.54	2.06 – 3.10
	2020	75	2.04	1.60 – 2.55
Patent ductus arteriosus	1999	1,509	43.22	41.04 – 45.40
	2000	1,498	41.23	39.14 – 43.32
	2001	1,605	43.96	41.81 – 46.11
	2002	1,641	44.07	41.94 – 46.20
	2003	1,799	47.67	45.47 – 49.87
	2004	2,048	53.69	51.37 – 56.02
	2005	2,011	52.16	49.88 – 54.44
	2006	2,182	54.64	52.35 – 56.94
	2007	2,141	52.55	50.32 – 54.77
	2008	2,513	62.01	59.59 – 64.44
	2009	2,663	66.31	63.79 – 68.83
	2010	2,688	69.68	67.05 – 72.32
	2011	2,686	71.19	68.50 – 73.89
	2012	2,706	70.76	68.09 – 73.42
	2013	2,862	73.93	71.22 – 76.64
	2014	2,886	72.24	69.61 – 74.88
	2015	2,947	73.05	70.41 – 75.68
	2016	2,854	71.89	69.25 – 74.53
	2017	2,516	65.89	63.31 – 68.46
	2018	2,377	63.13	60.60 – 65.67
	2019	2,023	53.56	51.23 – 55.89
	2020	1,118	30.35	28.57 – 32.13
Coarctation of the aorta	1999	152	4.35	3.66 – 5.05
	2000	147	4.05	3.39 – 4.70
	2001	154	4.22	3.55 – 4.88
	2002	195	5.24	4.50 – 5.97

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2003	196	5.19	4.47 – 5.92
	2004	179	4.69	4.01 – 5.38
	2005	201	5.21	4.49 – 5.93
	2006	223	5.58	4.85 – 6.32
	2007	193	4.74	4.07 – 5.41
	2008	210	5.18	4.48 – 5.88
	2009	205	5.10	4.41 – 5.80
	2010	211	5.47	4.73 – 6.21
	2011	210	5.57	4.81 – 6.32
	2012	219	5.73	4.97 – 6.48
	2013	233	6.02	5.25 – 6.79
	2014	239	5.98	5.22 – 6.74
	2015	193	4.78	4.11 – 5.46
	2016	215	5.42	4.69 – 6.14
	2017	226	5.92	5.15 – 6.69
	2018	251	6.67	5.84 – 7.49
	2019	213	5.64	4.88 – 6.40
	2020	203	5.51	4.75 – 6.27

Respiratory

Choanal atresia or stenosis	1999	43	1.23	0.89 – 1.66
	2000	48	1.32	0.97 – 1.75
	2001	42	1.15	0.83 – 1.55
	2002	45	1.21	0.88 – 1.62
	2003	38	1.01	0.71 – 1.38
	2004	32	0.84	0.57 – 1.18
	2005	43	1.12	0.81 – 1.50
	2006	59	1.48	1.12 – 1.91
	2007	44	1.08	0.78 – 1.45
	2008	55	1.36	1.02 – 1.77
	2009	56	1.39	1.05 – 1.81
	2010	50	1.30	0.96 – 1.71
	2011	52	1.38	1.03 – 1.81
	2012	51	1.33	0.99 – 1.75
	2013	55	1.42	1.07 – 1.85
	2014	63	1.58	1.21 – 2.02
	2015	58	1.44	1.09 – 1.86
	2016	33	0.83	0.57 – 1.17
	2017	60	1.57	1.20 – 2.02
	2018	43	1.14	0.83 – 1.54
2019	57	1.51	1.14 – 1.96	
2020	49	1.33	0.98 – 1.76	
Agenesis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	1999	186	5.33	4.56 – 6.09
	2000	157	4.32	3.65 – 5.00

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2001	157	4.30	3.63 – 4.97
	2002	135	3.63	3.01 – 4.24
	2003	122	3.23	2.66 – 3.81
	2004	99	2.60	2.11 – 3.16
	2005	110	2.85	2.32 – 3.39
	2006	110	2.75	2.24 – 3.27
	2007	104	2.55	2.06 – 3.04
	2008	94	2.32	1.87 – 2.84
	2009	115	2.86	2.34 – 3.39
	2010	114	2.96	2.41 – 3.50
	2011	105	2.78	2.25 – 3.32
	2012	90	2.35	1.89 – 2.89
	2013	117	3.02	2.47 – 3.57
	2014	103	2.58	2.08 – 3.08
	2015	116	2.88	2.35 – 3.40
	2016	114	2.87	2.34 – 3.40
	2017	110	2.88	2.34 – 3.42
	2018	103	2.74	2.21 – 3.26
	2019	76	2.01	1.59 – 2.52
	2020	79	2.14	1.70 – 2.67

Oral Clefts

Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	1999	213	6.10	5.28 – 6.92
	2000	227	6.25	5.44 – 7.06
	2001	216	5.92	5.13 – 6.71
	2002	196	5.26	4.53 – 6.00
	2003	202	5.35	4.61 – 6.09
	2004	210	5.51	4.76 – 6.25
	2005	254	6.59	5.78 – 7.40
	2006	222	5.56	4.83 – 6.29
	2007	239	5.87	5.12 – 6.61
	2008	264	6.51	5.73 – 7.30
	2009	257	6.40	5.62 – 7.18
	2010	271	7.03	6.19 – 7.86
	2011	211	5.59	4.84 – 6.35
	2012	197	5.15	4.43 – 5.87
	2013	238	6.15	5.37 – 6.93
	2014	221	5.53	4.80 – 6.26
	2015	243	6.02	5.27 – 6.78
	2016	227	5.72	4.97 – 6.46
	2017	226	5.92	5.15 – 6.69
	2018	251	6.67	5.84 – 7.49
	2019	213	5.64	4.88 – 6.40
	2020	215	5.84	5.06 – 6.62

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	1999	372	10.65	9.57 – 11.74
	2000	401	11.04	9.96 – 12.12
	2001	401	10.98	9.91 – 12.06
	2002	389	10.45	9.41 – 11.48
	2003	390	10.33	9.31 – 11.36
	2004	452	11.85	10.76 – 12.94
	2005	430	11.15	10.10 – 12.21
	2006	447	11.19	10.16 – 12.23
	2007	434	10.65	9.65 – 11.65
	2008	441	10.88	9.87 – 11.90
	2009	378	9.41	8.46 – 10.36
	2010	394	10.21	9.21 – 11.22
	2011	454	12.03	10.93 – 13.14
	2012	409	10.69	9.66 – 11.73
	2013	388	10.02	9.03 – 11.02
	2014	437	10.94	9.91 – 11.96
	2015	445	11.03	10.01 – 12.06
	2016	413	10.40	9.40 – 11.41
	2017	375	9.82	8.83 – 10.81
	2018	455	12.08	10.97 – 13.20
2019	388	10.27	9.25 – 11.29	
2020	382	10.37	9.33 – 11.41	
Gastrointestinal				
Tracheoesophageal fistula/ esophageal atresia	1999	78	2.23	1.77 – 2.79
	2000	72	1.98	1.55 – 2.50
	2001	72	1.97	1.54 – 2.48
	2002	86	2.31	1.85 – 2.85
	2003	78	2.07	1.63 – 2.58
	2004	66	1.73	1.34 – 2.20
	2005	79	2.05	1.62 – 2.55
	2006	81	2.03	1.61 – 2.52
	2007	88	2.16	1.73 – 2.66
	2008	78	1.92	1.52 – 2.40
	2009	89	2.22	1.78 – 2.73
	2010	76	1.97	1.55 – 2.47
	2011	89	2.36	1.89 – 2.90
	2012	93	2.43	1.96 – 2.98
	2013	99	2.56	2.08 – 3.11
	2014	90	2.25	1.81 – 2.77
	2015	89	2.21	1.77 – 2.71
	2016	97	2.44	1.98 – 2.98
2017	89	2.33	1.87 – 2.87	
2018	78	2.07	1.64 – 2.59	

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2019	86	2.28	1.82 – 2.81
	2020	93	2.52	2.04 – 3.09
Pyloric stenosis	1999	644	18.44	17.02 – 19.87
	2000	752	20.70	19.22 – 22.18
	2001	719	19.69	18.25 – 21.13
	2002	645	17.32	15.98 – 18.66
	2003	585	15.50	14.25 – 16.76
	2004	777	20.37	18.94 – 21.80
	2005	693	17.97	16.64 – 19.31
	2006	980	24.54	23.01 – 26.08
	2007	917	22.51	21.05 – 23.96
	2008	715	17.64	16.35 – 18.94
	2009	630	15.69	14.46 – 16.91
	2010	576	14.93	13.71 – 16.15
	2011	543	14.39	13.18 – 15.60
	2012	449	11.74	10.65 – 12.83
	2013	460	11.88	10.80 – 12.97
	2014	538	13.47	12.33 – 14.61
	2015	499	12.37	11.28 – 13.45
	2016	543	13.68	12.53 – 14.83
	2017	422	11.05	10.00 – 12.11
	2018	553	14.69	13.46 – 15.91
	2019	501	13.26	12.10 – 14.43
	2020	447	12.14	11.01 – 13.26
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	1999	92	2.63	2.12 – 3.23
	2000	114	3.14	2.56 – 3.71
	2001	130	3.56	2.95 – 4.17
	2002	111	2.98	2.43 – 3.54
	2003	96	2.54	2.06 – 3.11
	2004	126	3.30	2.73 – 3.88
	2005	113	2.93	2.39 – 3.47
	2006	132	3.31	2.74 – 3.87
	2007	152	3.73	3.14 – 4.32
	2008	147	3.63	3.04 – 4.21
	2009	139	3.46	2.89 – 4.04
	2010	146	3.78	3.17 – 4.40
	2011	129	3.42	2.83 – 4.01
	2012	125	3.27	2.70 – 3.84
	2013	138	3.56	2.97 – 4.16
	2014	145	3.63	3.04 – 4.22
	2015	149	3.69	3.10 – 4.29
	2016	129	3.25	2.69 – 3.81
	2017	150	3.93	3.30 – 4.56

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2018	151	4.01	3.37 – 4.65
	2019	142	3.76	3.14 – 4.38
	2020	119	3.23	2.65 – 3.81
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	1999	192	5.50	4.72 – 6.28
	2000	164	4.51	3.82 – 5.20
	2001	191	5.23	4.49 – 5.97
	2002	201	5.40	4.65 – 6.14
	2003	212	5.62	4.86 – 6.37
	2004	192	5.03	4.32 – 5.75
	2005	213	5.52	4.78 – 6.27
	2006	210	5.26	4.55 – 5.97
	2007	213	5.23	4.53 – 5.93
	2008	221	5.45	4.73 – 6.17
	2009	222	5.53	4.80 – 6.26
	2010	201	5.21	4.49 – 5.93
	2011	209	5.54	4.79 – 6.29
	2012	201	5.26	4.53 – 5.98
	2013	210	5.42	4.69 – 6.16
	2014	218	5.46	4.73 – 6.18
	2015	199	4.93	4.25 – 5.62
	2016	211	5.31	4.60 – 6.03
	2017	208	5.45	4.71 – 6.19
	2018	213	5.66	4.90 – 6.42
	2019	200	5.30	4.56 – 6.03
	2020	194	5.27	4.53 – 6.01
Hirschsprung disease	1999	39	1.12	0.79 – 1.53
	2000	47	1.29	0.95 – 1.72
	2001	42	1.15	0.83 – 1.55
	2002	44	1.18	0.86 – 1.59
	2003	44	1.17	0.85 – 1.57
	2004	52	1.36	1.02 – 1.79
	2005	57	1.48	1.12 – 1.92
	2006	48	1.20	0.89 – 1.59
	2007	67	1.64	1.27 – 2.09
	2008	63	1.55	1.19 – 1.99
	2009	50	1.25	0.92 – 1.64
	2010	56	1.45	1.10 – 1.89
	2011	62	1.64	1.26 – 2.11
	2012	55	1.44	1.08 – 1.87
	2013	59	1.52	1.16 – 1.97
	2014	57	1.43	1.08 – 1.85
	2015	74	1.83	1.44 – 2.30
	2016	71	1.79	1.40 – 2.26

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2017	51	1.34	0.99 – 1.76
	2018	62	1.65	1.26 – 2.11
	2019	58	1.54	1.17 – 1.99
	2020	55	1.49	1.12 – 1.94
Biliary atresia	1999	27	0.77	0.51 – 1.13
	2000	28	0.77	0.51 – 1.11
	2001	24	0.66	0.42 – 0.98
	2002	24	0.64	0.41 – 0.96
	2003	31	0.82	0.56 – 1.17
	2004	28	0.73	0.49 – 1.06
	2005	26	0.67	0.44 – 0.99
	2006	33	0.83	0.57 – 1.16
	2007	30	0.74	0.50 – 1.05
	2008	26	0.64	0.42 – 0.94
	2009	33	0.82	0.57 – 1.15
	2010	27	0.70	0.46 – 1.02
	2011	30	0.80	0.54 – 1.14
	2012	25	0.65	0.42 – 0.96
	2013	23	0.59	0.38 – 0.89
	2014	21	0.53	0.33 – 0.80
	2015	33	0.82	0.56 – 1.15
	2016	29	0.73	0.49 – 1.05
	2017	31	0.81	0.55 – 1.15
	2018	22	0.58	0.37 – 0.88
	2019	24	0.64	0.41 – 0.95
	2020	28	0.76	0.51 – 1.10
Genitourinary				
Hypospadias (among males)	1999	1,018	57.05	53.54 – 60.55
	2000	1,032	55.61	52.21 – 59.00
	2001	979	52.42	49.13 – 55.70
	2002	987	51.90	48.67 – 55.14
	2003	1,009	52.39	49.16 – 55.63
	2004	1,041	53.38	50.14 – 56.62
	2005	1,131	57.27	53.93 – 60.61
	2006	1,102	54.01	50.82 – 57.20
	2007	1,147	55.09	51.90 – 58.27
	2008	1,210	58.31	55.03 – 61.60
	2009	1,271	62.04	58.63 – 65.45
	2010	1,259	63.94	60.41 – 67.47
	2011	1,230	63.81	60.24 – 67.37
	2012	1,238	63.32	59.79 – 66.84
	2013	1,362	68.75	65.10 – 72.40
	2014	1,484	72.57	68.87 – 76.26

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2015	1,400	67.97	64.41 – 71.53
	2016	1,511	74.50	70.75 – 78.26
	2017	1,421	72.92	69.13 – 76.71
	2018	1,461	76.00	72.10 – 79.90
	2019	1,267	65.64	62.02 – 69.25
	2020	1,239	65.71	62.05 – 69.37
Epispadias	1999	21	0.60	0.37 – 0.92
	2000	32	0.88	0.60 – 1.24
	2001	29	0.79	0.53 – 1.14
	2002	22	0.59	0.37 – 0.89
	2003	35	0.93	0.65 – 1.29
	2004	31	0.81	0.55 – 1.15
	2005	27	0.70	0.46 – 1.02
	2006	42	1.05	0.76 – 1.42
	2007	39	0.96	0.68 – 1.31
	2008	40	0.99	0.71 – 1.34
	2009	41	1.02	0.73 – 1.38
	2010	44	1.14	0.83 – 1.53
	2011	39	1.03	0.74 – 1.41
	2012	55	1.44	1.08 – 1.87
	2013	80	2.07	1.64 – 2.57
	2014	50	1.25	0.93 – 1.65
	2015	61	1.51	1.16 – 1.94
	2016	49	1.23	0.91 – 1.63
	2017	40	1.05	0.75 – 1.43
	2018	23	0.61	0.39 – 0.92
	2019	14	0.37	0.20 – 0.62
	2020	6	0.16	0.06 – 0.35
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	1999	200	5.73	4.93 – 6.52
	2000	177	4.87	4.15 – 5.59
	2001	193	5.29	4.54 – 6.03
	2002	181	4.86	4.15 – 5.57
	2003	222	5.88	5.11 – 6.66
	2004	212	5.56	4.81 – 6.31
	2005	189	4.90	4.20 – 5.60
	2006	240	6.01	5.25 – 6.77
	2007	247	6.06	5.31 – 6.82
	2008	241	5.95	5.20 – 6.70
	2009	260	6.47	5.69 – 7.26
	2010	263	6.82	5.99 – 7.64
	2011	262	6.94	6.10 – 7.79
	2012	241	6.30	5.51 – 7.10
	2013	286	7.39	6.53 – 8.24

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2014	264	6.61	5.81 – 7.41
	2015	256	6.35	5.57 – 7.12
	2016	283	7.13	6.30 – 7.96
	2017	292	7.65	6.77 – 8.52
	2018	313	8.31	7.39 – 9.23
	2019	348	9.21	8.25 – 10.18
	2020	298	8.09	7.17 – 9.01
Bladder exstrophy	1999	4	0.11	0.03 – 0.29
	2000	11	0.30	0.15 – 0.54
	2001	5	0.14	0.04 – 0.32
	2002	12	0.32	0.17 – 0.56
	2003	11	0.29	0.15 – 0.52
	2004	10	0.26	0.13 – 0.48
	2005	3	0.08	0.02 – 0.23
	2006	6	0.15	0.06 – 0.33
	2007	7	0.17	0.07 – 0.35
	2008	8	0.20	0.09 – 0.39
	2009	5	0.12	0.04 – 0.29
	2010	9	0.23	0.11 – 0.44
	2011	6	0.16	0.06 – 0.35
	2012	7	0.18	0.07 – 0.38
	2013	11	0.28	0.14 – 0.51
	2014	5	0.13	0.04 – 0.29
	2015	7	0.17	0.07 – 0.36
	2016	2	0.05	0.01 – 0.18
	2017	3	0.08	0.02 – 0.23
	2018	3	0.08	0.02 – 0.23
	2019	9	0.24	0.11 – 0.45
	2020	4	0.11	0.03 – 0.28
Musculoskeletal				
Congenital hip dislocation without hip dysplasia	1999	169	4.84	4.11 – 5.57
	2000	149	4.10	3.44 – 4.76
	2001	127	3.48	2.87 – 4.08
	2002	110	2.95	2.40 – 3.51
	2003	124	3.29	2.71 – 3.86
	2004	113	2.96	2.42 – 3.51
	2005	107	2.78	2.25 – 3.30
	2006	107	2.68	2.17 – 3.19
	2007	115	2.82	2.31 – 3.34
	2008	96	2.37	1.92 – 2.89
	2009	108	2.69	2.18 – 3.20
	2010	111	2.88	2.34 – 3.41
	2011	76	2.01	1.59 – 2.52

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2012	71	1.86	1.45 – 2.34
	2013	88	2.27	1.82 – 2.80
	2014	74	1.85	1.45 – 2.33
	2015	80	1.98	1.57 – 2.47
	2016	75	1.89	1.49 – 2.37
	2017	76	1.99	1.57 – 2.49
	2018	54	1.43	1.08 – 1.87
	2019	47	1.24	0.91 – 1.65
	2020	45	1.22	0.89 – 1.63
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	1999	500	14.32	13.06 – 15.58
	2000	519	14.28	13.06 – 15.51
	2001	536	14.68	13.44 – 15.92
	2002	572	15.36	14.10 – 16.62
	2003	574	15.21	13.97 – 16.45
	2004	583	15.28	14.04 – 16.52
	2005	553	14.34	13.15 – 15.54
	2006	580	14.53	13.34 – 15.71
	2007	626	15.36	14.16 – 16.57
	2008	620	15.30	14.10 – 16.50
	2009	646	16.09	14.85 – 17.33
	2010	645	16.72	15.43 – 18.01
	2011	643	17.04	15.73 – 18.36
	2012	653	17.07	15.77 – 18.38
	2013	646	16.69	15.40 – 17.97
	2014	736	18.42	17.09 – 19.75
	2015	699	17.33	16.04 – 18.61
	2016	766	19.29	17.93 – 20.66
	2017	749	19.61	18.21 – 21.02
	2018	743	19.73	18.32 – 21.15
	2019	730	19.33	17.92 – 20.73
	2020	695	18.87	17.47 – 20.27
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	1999	141	4.04	3.37 – 4.70
	2000	157	4.32	3.65 – 5.00
	2001	148	4.05	3.40 – 4.71
	2002	148	3.97	3.33 – 4.61
	2003	151	4.00	3.36 – 4.64
	2004	149	3.91	3.28 – 4.53
	2005	156	4.05	3.41 – 4.68
	2006	164	4.11	3.48 – 4.74
	2007	167	4.10	3.48 – 4.72
	2008	169	4.17	3.54 – 4.80
	2009	168	4.18	3.55 – 4.82
	2010	194	5.03	4.32 – 5.74

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2011	183	4.85	4.15 – 5.55
	2012	140	3.66	3.05 – 4.27
	2013	161	4.16	3.52 – 4.80
	2014	153	3.83	3.22 – 4.44
	2015	176	4.36	3.72 – 5.01
	2016	164	4.13	3.50 – 4.76
	2017	146	3.82	3.20 – 4.44
	2018	161	4.28	3.62 – 4.94
	2019	158	4.18	3.53 – 4.84
	2020	147	3.99	3.35 – 4.64
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	1999	81	2.32	1.84 – 2.88
	2000	55	1.51	1.14 – 1.97
	2001	79	2.16	1.71 – 2.70
	2002	63	1.69	1.30 – 2.16
	2003	75	1.99	1.56 – 2.49
	2004	64	1.68	1.29 – 2.14
	2005	83	2.15	1.71 – 2.67
	2006	72	1.80	1.41 – 2.27
	2007	89	2.18	1.75 – 2.69
	2008	83	2.05	1.63 – 2.54
	2009	75	1.87	1.47 – 2.34
	2010	84	2.18	1.74 – 2.70
	2011	79	2.09	1.66 – 2.61
	2012	84	2.20	1.75 – 2.72
	2013	65	1.68	1.30 – 2.14
	2014	81	2.03	1.61 – 2.52
	2015	82	2.03	1.62 – 2.52
	2016	69	1.74	1.35 – 2.20
	2017	78	2.04	1.61 – 2.55
	2018	56	1.49	1.12 – 1.93
	2019	86	2.28	1.82 – 2.81
	2020	75	2.04	1.60 – 2.55
Craniosynostosis	1999	141	4.04	3.37 – 4.70
	2000	165	4.54	3.85 – 5.23
	2001	139	3.81	3.17 – 4.44
	2002	173	4.65	3.95 – 5.34
	2003	168	4.45	3.78 – 5.13
	2004	172	4.51	3.84 – 5.18
	2005	159	4.12	3.48 – 4.77
	2006	180	4.51	3.85 – 5.17
	2007	217	5.33	4.62 – 6.03
	2008	213	5.26	4.55 – 5.96
	2009	208	5.18	4.48 – 5.88

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2010	258	6.69	5.87 – 7.50
	2011	231	6.12	5.33 – 6.91
	2012	273	7.14	6.29 – 7.99
	2013	226	5.84	5.08 – 6.60
	2014	248	6.21	5.44 – 6.98
	2015	254	6.30	5.52 – 7.07
	2016	236	5.94	5.19 – 6.70
	2017	250	6.55	5.74 – 7.36
	2018	285	7.57	6.69 – 8.45
	2019	270	7.15	6.30 – 8.00
	2020	250	6.79	5.95 – 7.63
Achondroplasia	1999	12	0.34	0.18 – 0.60
	2000	10	0.28	0.13 – 0.51
	2001	13	0.36	0.19 – 0.61
	2002	10	0.27	0.13 – 0.49
	2003	11	0.29	0.15 – 0.52
	2004	9	0.24	0.11 – 0.45
	2005	10	0.26	0.12 – 0.48
	2006	9	0.23	0.10 – 0.43
	2007	19	0.47	0.28 – 0.73
	2008	12	0.30	0.15 – 0.52
	2009	16	0.40	0.23 – 0.65
	2010	13	0.34	0.18 – 0.58
	2011	11	0.29	0.15 – 0.52
	2012	15	0.39	0.22 – 0.65
	2013	16	0.41	0.24 – 0.67
	2014	13	0.33	0.17 – 0.56
	2015	17	0.42	0.25 – 0.67
	2016	23	0.58	0.37 – 0.87
	2017	14	0.37	0.20 – 0.62
	2018	24	0.64	0.41 – 0.95
	2019	13	0.34	0.18 – 0.59
	2020	17	0.46	0.27 – 0.74
Diaphragmatic hernia	1999	112	3.21	2.61 – 3.80
	2000	99	2.72	2.21 – 3.32
	2001	83	2.27	1.81 – 2.82
	2002	95	2.55	2.06 – 3.12
	2003	108	2.86	2.32 – 3.40
	2004	100	2.62	2.13 – 3.19
	2005	97	2.52	2.04 – 3.07
	2006	116	2.91	2.38 – 3.43
	2007	128	3.14	2.60 – 3.69
	2008	115	2.84	2.32 – 3.36

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2009	107	2.66	2.16 – 3.17
	2010	121	3.14	2.58 – 3.70
	2011	100	2.65	2.16 – 3.22
	2012	107	2.80	2.27 – 3.33
	2013	121	3.13	2.57 – 3.68
	2014	110	2.75	2.24 – 3.27
	2015	97	2.40	1.95 – 2.93
	2016	105	2.64	2.14 – 3.15
	2017	121	3.17	2.60 – 3.73
	2018	107	2.84	2.30 – 3.38
	2019	93	2.46	1.99 – 3.02
	2020	117	3.18	2.60 – 3.75
Omphalocele	1999	78	2.23	1.77 – 2.79
	2000	83	2.28	1.82 – 2.83
	2001	85	2.33	1.86 – 2.88
	2002	77	2.07	1.63 – 2.58
	2003	73	1.93	1.52 – 2.43
	2004	83	2.18	1.73 – 2.70
	2005	73	1.89	1.48 – 2.38
	2006	86	2.15	1.72 – 2.66
	2007	80	1.96	1.56 – 2.44
	2008	79	1.95	1.54 – 2.43
	2009	90	2.24	1.80 – 2.75
	2010	79	2.05	1.62 – 2.55
	2011	69	1.83	1.42 – 2.31
	2012	87	2.27	1.82 – 2.81
	2013	85	2.20	1.75 – 2.72
	2014	86	2.15	1.72 – 2.66
	2015	96	2.38	1.93 – 2.91
	2016	86	2.17	1.73 – 2.68
	2017	94	2.46	1.99 – 3.01
	2018	84	2.23	1.78 – 2.76
	2019	82	2.17	1.73 – 2.69
	2020	86	2.33	1.87 – 2.88
Gastroschisis	1999	137	3.92	3.27 – 4.58
	2000	143	3.94	3.29 – 4.58
	2001	148	4.05	3.40 – 4.71
	2002	149	4.00	3.36 – 4.64
	2003	173	4.58	3.90 – 5.27
	2004	165	4.33	3.67 – 4.99
	2005	208	5.40	4.66 – 6.13
	2006	204	5.11	4.41 – 5.81
	2007	257	6.31	5.54 – 7.08

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2008	250	6.17	5.40 – 6.93
	2009	242	6.03	5.27 – 6.79
	2010	255	6.61	5.80 – 7.42
	2011	216	5.73	4.96 – 6.49
	2012	224	5.86	5.09 – 6.62
	2013	220	5.68	4.93 – 6.43
	2014	232	5.81	5.06 – 6.55
	2015	231	5.73	4.99 – 6.46
	2016	188	4.74	4.06 – 5.41
	2017	176	4.61	3.93 – 5.29
	2018	182	4.83	4.13 – 5.54
	2019	172	4.55	3.87 – 5.23
	2020	144	3.91	3.27 – 4.55

Chromosomal

Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	1999	426	12.20	11.04 – 13.36
	2000	476	13.10	11.92 – 14.28
	2001	494	13.53	12.34 – 14.72
	2002	455	12.22	11.10 – 13.34
	2003	457	12.11	11.00 – 13.22
	2004	513	13.45	12.29 – 14.61
	2005	482	12.50	11.39 – 13.62
	2006	559	14.00	12.84 – 15.16
	2007	550	13.50	12.37 – 14.63
	2008	544	13.42	12.30 – 14.55
	2009	556	13.84	12.69 – 15.00
	2010	580	15.04	13.81 – 16.26
	2011	553	14.66	13.44 – 15.88
	2012	571	14.93	13.71 – 16.16
	2013	551	14.23	13.05 – 15.42
	2014	561	14.04	12.88 – 15.21
	2015	524	12.99	11.88 – 14.10
	2016	574	14.46	13.28 – 15.64
	2017	553	14.48	13.27 – 15.69
	2018	587	15.59	14.33 – 16.85
2019	576	15.25	14.00 – 16.50	
2020	552	14.99	13.74 – 16.24	
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	1999	43	1.23	0.89 – 1.66
	2000	51	1.40	1.05 – 1.85
	2001	42	1.15	0.83 – 1.55
	2002	43	1.15	0.84 – 1.56
	2003	42	1.11	0.80 – 1.50
	2004	46	1.21	0.88 – 1.61
	2005	34	0.88	0.61 – 1.23

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2006	42	1.05	0.76 – 1.42
	2007	51	1.25	0.93 – 1.65
	2008	45	1.11	0.81 – 1.49
	2009	53	1.32	0.99 – 1.73
	2010	59	1.53	1.16 – 1.97
	2011	43	1.14	0.82 – 1.54
	2012	53	1.39	1.04 – 1.81
	2013	43	1.11	0.80 – 1.50
	2014	45	1.13	0.82 – 1.51
	2015	38	0.94	0.67 – 1.29
	2016	51	1.28	0.96 – 1.69
	2017	41	1.07	0.77 – 1.46
	2018	39	1.04	0.74 – 1.42
	2019	28	0.74	0.49 – 1.07
	2020	38	1.03	0.73 – 1.42
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Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	1999	84	2.41	1.92 – 2.98
	2000	78	2.15	1.70 – 2.68
	2001	81	2.22	1.76 – 2.76
	2002	82	2.20	1.75 – 2.73
	2003	80	2.12	1.68 – 2.64
	2004	97	2.54	2.06 – 3.10
	2005	96	2.49	2.02 – 3.04
	2006	110	2.75	2.24 – 3.27
	2007	102	2.50	2.02 – 2.99
	2008	120	2.96	2.43 – 3.49
	2009	120	2.99	2.45 – 3.52
	2010	99	2.57	2.09 – 3.12
	2011	109	2.89	2.35 – 3.43
	2012	112	2.93	2.39 – 3.47
	2013	95	2.45	1.99 – 3.00
	2014	116	2.90	2.38 – 3.43
	2015	87	2.16	1.73 – 2.66
	2016	107	2.70	2.18 – 3.21
	2017	84	2.20	1.75 – 2.72
	2018	86	2.28	1.83 – 2.82
	2019	90	2.38	1.92 – 2.93
	2020	90	2.44	1.96 – 3.00
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Infants and fetuses with regular reportable birth defects	1999	11,501	329.39	323.37 – 335.41
	2000	12,445	342.53	336.51 – 348.55
	2001	12,382	339.15	333.17 – 345.12
	2002	13,116	352.23	346.20 – 358.26
	2003	13,867	367.46	361.34 – 373.58
	2004	15,195	398.36	392.02 – 404.69

Birth Defect (Body System)	Year	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
	2005	15,992	414.80	408.37 – 421.23
	2006	16,691	418.00	411.66 – 424.34
	2007	17,448	428.22	421.87 – 434.58
	2008	18,271	450.87	444.33 – 457.40
	2009	19,091	475.37	468.63 – 482.12
	2010	19,686	510.34	503.21 – 517.46
	2011	19,769	524.00	516.69 – 531.30
	2012	20,330	531.59	524.28 – 538.90
	2013	21,471	554.65	547.23 – 562.07
	2014	22,595	565.61	558.23 – 572.98
	2015	23,275	576.91	569.50 – 584.33
	2016	25,657	646.27	638.37 – 654.18
	2017	24,281	635.83	627.84 – 643.83
	2018	25,494	677.12	668.81 – 685.43
	2019	25,259	668.74	660.49 – 676.99
	2020	25,917	703.66	695.09 – 712.23

Prevalence (rate) is expressed as the number of cases per 10,000 live births.

Please see the Methods section of the Annual Report for additional information:

<https://www.dshs.texas.gov/sites/default/files/birthdefects/annualreport/1999-2020-TBDR-Methods.pdf>

Prepared by: Texas Birth Defects Registry, Birth Defects Epidemiology and Surveillance Branch, Texas Department of State Health Services, February 2024.

Texas Birth Defects Registry (TBDR) Annual Report

Table 2B. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects by 5-Year Period, Texas, 2001–2020

Birth Defect (Body System)	5-Year Period	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Central Nervous System				
Anencephaly	2001-2005	462	2.46	2.23 – 2.68
	2006-2010	519	2.60	2.37 – 2.82
	2011-2015	461	2.36	2.15 – 2.58
	2016-2020	441	2.32	2.10 – 2.54
Spina bifida without anencephaly	2001-2005	672	3.57	3.30 – 3.84
	2006-2010	745	3.73	3.46 – 3.99
	2011-2015	750	3.85	3.57 – 4.12
	2016-2020	686	3.61	3.34 – 3.88
Encephalocele	2001-2005	150	0.80	0.67 – 0.92
	2006-2010	201	1.01	0.87 – 1.14
	2011-2015	192	0.98	0.85 – 1.12
	2016-2020	199	1.05	0.90 – 1.19
Microcephaly, severe (head circumference <3 rd percentile)	2001-2005	599	3.18	2.93 – 3.44
	2006-2010	846	4.23	3.95 – 4.52
	2011-2015	1,091	5.60	5.26 – 5.93
	2016-2020	1,539	8.09	7.69 – 8.50
Holoprosencephaly	2001-2005	220	1.17	1.01 – 1.32
	2006-2010	205	1.03	0.88 – 1.17
	2011-2015	193	0.99	0.85 – 1.13
	2016-2020	188	0.99	0.85 – 1.13
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	2001-2005	1,233	6.55	6.19 – 6.92
	2006-2010	1,475	7.38	7.00 – 7.75
	2011-2015	1,678	8.61	8.19 – 9.02
	2016-2020	1,857	9.77	9.32 – 10.21
Eye and Ear				
Anophthalmia	2001-2005	59	0.31	0.24 – 0.40
	2006-2010	65	0.33	0.25 – 0.41
	2011-2015	50	0.26	0.19 – 0.34
	2016-2020	49	0.26	0.19 – 0.34
Microphthalmia	2001-2005	502	2.67	2.43 – 2.90
	2006-2010	590	2.95	2.71 – 3.19
	2011-2015	515	2.64	2.41 – 2.87
	2016-2020	525	2.76	2.52 – 3.00
Cataract	2001-2005	344	1.83	1.63 – 2.02
	2006-2010	402	2.01	1.81 – 2.21
	2011-2015	366	1.88	1.68 – 2.07
	2016-2020	413	2.17	1.96 – 2.38

Birth Defect (Body System)	5-Year Period	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Anotia or microtia	2001-2005	561	2.98	2.73 – 3.23
	2006-2010	705	3.53	3.27 – 3.79
	2011-2015	711	3.65	3.38 – 3.91
	2016-2020	825	4.34	4.04 – 4.63
Cardiac and Circulatory				
Common truncus	2001-2005	138	0.73	0.61 – 0.86
	2006-2010	156	0.78	0.66 – 0.90
	2011-2015	164	0.84	0.71 – 0.97
	2016-2020	143	0.75	0.63 – 0.88
Transposition of the great vessels	2001-2005	623	3.31	3.05 – 3.57
	2006-2010	745	3.73	3.46 – 3.99
	2011-2015	668	3.43	3.17 – 3.69
	2016-2020	556	2.92	2.68 – 3.17
Double outlet right ventricle	2001-2005	386	2.05	1.85 – 2.26
	2006-2010	450	2.25	2.04 – 2.46
	2011-2015	484	2.48	2.26 – 2.70
	2016-2020	505	2.66	2.42 – 2.89
Tetralogy of Fallot	2001-2005	665	3.53	3.27 – 3.80
	2006-2010	758	3.79	3.52 – 4.06
	2011-2015	854	4.38	4.09 – 4.67
	2016-2020	846	4.45	4.15 – 4.75
Ventricular septal defect	2001-2005	9,517	50.57	49.56 – 51.59
	2006-2010	12,698	63.51	62.41 – 64.62
	2011-2015	12,999	66.67	65.52 – 67.82
	2016-2020	13,351	70.22	69.03 – 71.41
Atrial septal defect	2001-2005	9,588	50.95	49.93 – 51.97
	2006-2010	13,409	67.07	65.93 – 68.20
	2011-2015	16,816	86.25	84.94 – 87.55
	2016-2020	17,382	91.42	90.06 – 92.78
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	2001-2005	762	4.05	3.76 – 4.34
	2006-2010	887	4.44	4.14 – 4.73
	2011-2015	891	4.57	4.27 – 4.87
	2016-2020	851	4.48	4.17 – 4.78
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	2001-2005	1,530	8.13	7.72 – 8.54
	2006-2010	2,062	10.31	9.87 – 10.76
	2011-2015	2,147	11.01	10.55 – 11.48
	2016-2020	2,206	11.60	11.12 – 12.09
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	2001-2005	305	1.62	1.44 – 1.80
	2006-2010	357	1.79	1.60 – 1.97
	2011-2015	389	2.00	1.80 – 2.19
	2016-2020	441	2.32	2.10 – 2.54

Birth Defect (Body System)	5-Year Period	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Ebstein anomaly	2001-2005	137	0.73	0.61 – 0.85
	2006-2010	131	0.66	0.54 – 0.77
	2011-2015	155	0.79	0.67 – 0.92
	2016-2020	165	0.87	0.74 – 1.00
Aortic valve stenosis	2001-2005	444	2.36	2.14 – 2.58
	2006-2010	492	2.46	2.24 – 2.68
	2011-2015	504	2.58	2.36 – 2.81
	2016-2020	428	2.25	2.04 – 2.46
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	2001-2005	391	2.08	1.87 – 2.28
	2006-2010	435	2.18	1.97 – 2.38
	2011-2015	485	2.49	2.27 – 2.71
	2016-2020	439	2.31	2.09 – 2.52
Patent ductus arteriosus	2001-2005	9,104	48.38	47.39 – 49.37
	2006-2010	12,187	60.95	59.87 – 62.04
	2011-2015	14,087	72.25	71.06 – 73.44
	2016-2020	10,888	57.26	56.19 – 58.34
Coarctation of the aorta	2001-2005	925	4.92	4.60 – 5.23
	2006-2010	1,042	5.21	4.90 – 5.53
	2011-2015	1,094	5.61	5.28 – 5.94
	2016-2020	1,108	5.83	5.48 – 6.17
Respiratory				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	2001-2005	200	1.06	0.92 – 1.21
	2006-2010	264	1.32	1.16 – 1.48
	2011-2015	279	1.43	1.26 – 1.60
	2016-2020	242	1.27	1.11 – 1.43
Agenesis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	2001-2005	623	3.31	3.05 – 3.57
	2006-2010	537	2.69	2.46 – 2.91
	2011-2015	531	2.72	2.49 – 2.96
	2016-2020	482	2.53	2.31 – 2.76
Oral Clefts				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	2001-2005	1,078	5.73	5.39 – 6.07
	2006-2010	1,253	6.27	5.92 – 6.61
	2011-2015	1,110	5.69	5.36 – 6.03
	2016-2020	1,132	5.95	5.61 – 6.30
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	2001-2005	2,062	10.96	10.48 – 11.43
	2006-2010	2,094	10.47	10.02 – 10.92
	2011-2015	2,133	10.94	10.48 – 11.40
	2016-2020	2,013	10.59	10.12 – 11.05
Gastrointestinal				
Tracheoesophageal fistula/ esophageal atresia	2001-2005	381	2.02	1.82 – 2.23
	2006-2010	412	2.06	1.86 – 2.26
	2011-2015	460	2.36	2.14 – 2.57
	2016-2020	443	2.33	2.11 – 2.55

Birth Defect (Body System)	5-Year Period	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Pyloric stenosis	2001-2005	3,419	18.17	17.56 – 18.78
	2006-2010	3,818	19.10	18.49 – 19.70
	2011-2015	2,489	12.77	12.26 – 13.27
	2016-2020	2,466	12.97	12.46 – 13.48
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	2001-2005	576	3.06	2.81 – 3.31
	2006-2010	716	3.58	3.32 – 3.84
	2011-2015	686	3.52	3.26 – 3.78
	2016-2020	691	3.63	3.36 – 3.91
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	2001-2005	1,009	5.36	5.03 – 5.69
	2006-2010	1,067	5.34	5.02 – 5.66
	2011-2015	1,037	5.32	4.99 – 5.64
	2016-2020	1,026	5.40	5.07 – 5.73
Hirschsprung disease	2001-2005	239	1.27	1.11 – 1.43
	2006-2010	284	1.42	1.26 – 1.59
	2011-2015	307	1.57	1.40 – 1.75
	2016-2020	297	1.56	1.38 – 1.74
Biliary atresia	2001-2005	133	0.71	0.59 – 0.83
	2006-2010	149	0.75	0.63 – 0.86
	2011-2015	132	0.68	0.56 – 0.79
	2016-2020	134	0.70	0.59 – 0.82
Genitourinary				
Hypospadias (among males)	2001-2005	5,147	53.50	52.04 – 54.96
	2006-2010	5,989	58.63	57.14 – 60.11
	2011-2015	6,714	67.35	65.74 – 68.96
	2016-2020	6,899	71.01	69.34 – 72.69
Epispadias	2001-2005	144	0.77	0.64 – 0.89
	2006-2010	206	1.03	0.89 – 1.17
	2011-2015	285	1.46	1.29 – 1.63
	2016-2020	132	0.69	0.58 – 0.81
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	2001-2005	997	5.30	4.97 – 5.63
	2006-2010	1,251	6.26	5.91 – 6.60
	2011-2015	1,309	6.71	6.35 – 7.08
	2016-2020	1,534	8.07	7.66 – 8.47
Bladder exstrophy	2001-2005	41	0.22	0.16 – 0.30
	2006-2010	35	0.18	0.12 – 0.24
	2011-2015	36	0.18	0.13 – 0.26
	2016-2020	21	0.11	0.07 – 0.17
Musculoskeletal				
Congenital hip dislocation without hip dysplasia	2001-2005	581	3.09	2.84 – 3.34
	2006-2010	537	2.69	2.46 – 2.91
	2011-2015	389	2.00	1.80 – 2.19
	2016-2020	297	1.56	1.38 – 1.74

Birth Defect (Body System)	5-Year Period	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Talipes equinovarus/clubfoot	2001-2005	2,818	14.97	14.42 – 15.53
	2006-2010	3,117	15.59	15.04 – 16.14
	2011-2015	3,377	17.32	16.74 – 17.90
	2016-2020	3,683	19.37	18.74 – 20.00
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	2001-2005	752	4.00	3.71 – 4.28
	2006-2010	862	4.31	4.02 – 4.60
	2011-2015	813	4.17	3.88 – 4.46
	2016-2020	776	4.08	3.79 – 4.37
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	2001-2005	364	1.93	1.74 – 2.13
	2006-2010	403	2.02	1.82 – 2.21
	2011-2015	391	2.01	1.81 – 2.20
	2016-2020	364	1.91	1.72 – 2.11
Craniosynostosis	2001-2005	811	4.31	4.01 – 4.61
	2006-2010	1,076	5.38	5.06 – 5.70
	2011-2015	1,232	6.32	5.97 – 6.67
	2016-2020	1,291	6.79	6.42 – 7.16
Achondroplasia	2001-2005	53	0.28	0.21 – 0.37
	2006-2010	69	0.35	0.27 – 0.44
	2011-2015	72	0.37	0.29 – 0.47
	2016-2020	91	0.48	0.39 – 0.59
Diaphragmatic hernia	2001-2005	483	2.57	2.34 – 2.80
	2006-2010	587	2.94	2.70 – 3.17
	2011-2015	535	2.74	2.51 – 2.98
	2016-2020	543	2.86	2.62 – 3.10
Omphalocele	2001-2005	391	2.08	1.87 – 2.28
	2006-2010	414	2.07	1.87 – 2.27
	2011-2015	423	2.17	1.96 – 2.38
	2016-2020	432	2.27	2.06 – 2.49
Gastroschisis	2001-2005	843	4.48	4.18 – 4.78
	2006-2010	1,208	6.04	5.70 – 6.38
	2011-2015	1,123	5.76	5.42 – 6.10
	2016-2020	862	4.53	4.23 – 4.84
Chromosomal				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	2001-2005	2,401	12.76	12.25 – 13.27
	2006-2010	2,789	13.95	13.43 – 14.47
	2011-2015	2,760	14.16	13.63 – 14.68
	2016-2020	2,842	14.95	14.40 – 15.50
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	2001-2005	207	1.10	0.95 – 1.25
	2006-2010	250	1.25	1.10 – 1.41
	2011-2015	222	1.14	0.99 – 1.29
	2016-2020	197	1.04	0.89 – 1.18

Birth Defect (Body System)	5-Year Period	Cases (count)	Prevalence (rate)	Confidence Interval (95% for Prevalence)
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	2001-2005	436	2.32	2.10 – 2.53
	2006-2010	551	2.76	2.53 – 2.99
	2011-2015	519	2.66	2.43 – 2.89
	2016-2020	457	2.40	2.18 – 2.62
Infants and fetuses with regular reportable birth defects	2001-2005	70,552	374.92	372.15 – 377.68
	2006-2010	91,187	456.08	453.12 – 459.04
	2011-2015	107,440	551.05	547.75 – 554.34
	2016-2020	126,608	665.86	662.20 – 669.53

Prevalence (rate) is expressed as the number of cases per 10,000 live births.

Please see the Methods section of the Annual Report for additional information:

<https://www.dshs.texas.gov/sites/default/files/birthdefects/annualreport/1999-2020-TBDR-Methods.pdf>

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